

**Annex 2 – Range of Penalties for Sexual and Hurt Offences**

**Sexual Offences**

<b>S/No</b>	<b>Offence</b>	<b>Penalty</b>
1.	<b>377BF(3) Sexual exposure</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 1 year, discretionary fine, or both
2.	<b>377BA Word or gesture intended to insult modesty of any person</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 1 year, discretionary fine, or both
3.	<b>377BF(4) Sexual exposure against person below 14 years of age</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 2 years, and shall be liable to discretionary fine or discretionary caning
4.	<b>376ED(3)(b) Sexual activity / image in presence of minor between 14-16</b>	<b><u>Will be increased</u></b> to discretionary jail of up to 2 years (original: 1 year), discretionary fine, or both
5.	<b>376EE Exploitative sexual activity / image in presence of minor between 16-18</b>	<b><u>Will be increased</u></b> to discretionary jail of up to 2 years (original: 1 year), discretionary fine, or both
6.	<b>376EC Exploitative sexual communication with minor between 16-18</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 2 years, discretionary fine, or both
7.	<b>376EB(3)(b) Sexual communication with minor between 14-16</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 2 years, discretionary fine, or both
8.	<b>377BD(2) Possession / access to voyeuristic or intimate image/ recording</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 2 years, discretionary fine, or both
9.	<b>376H(2)(b) Procurement of sexual activity by deception or false representation (no penetration)</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 2 years, discretionary fine, or both
10.	<b>377BB(7) Voyeurism</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 2 years, discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
11.	<b>354(1) Outrage of Modesty</b>	<b><u>Will be increased</u></b> to discretionary jail of up to 3 years (original: 2 years), discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
12.	<b>377BB Voyeurism if committed against minor under 14</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 2 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
13.	<b>377BD(3) Possession / access to voyeuristic or intimate image/ recording of person below 14</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 2 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
14.	<b>376ED(3)(a) Sexual activity / image in presence of minor below 14</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 3 years, discretionary fine, or both

<b>S/No</b>	<b>Offence</b>	<b>Penalty</b>
15.	<b>376E(4)(b) Sexual grooming of minor between 14-16</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 3 years, discretionary fine, or both
16.	<b>376EA Exploitative sexual grooming of minor between 16-18</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 3 years, discretionary fine, or both
17.	<b>376EB(3)(a) Sexual communication with minor below 14</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 3 years, discretionary fine, or both
18.	<b>376E(4)(a) Sexual grooming of minor under 14</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 4 years, discretionary fine, or both
19.	<b>376G Incest</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 5 years
20.	<b>354(2) Outrage of modesty of person under 14</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 5 years, discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
21.	<b>376F(2) Procurement of sexual activity with person with mental disability (without penetration)</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 5 years, discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
22.	<b>377(2) Sexual penetration of corpse</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 5 years, discretionary fine, or combination
23.	<b>377BC(3) Distribution of voyeuristic image/recording</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 5 years, discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
24.	<b>377BE(3) Distributing or threatening to distribute intimate image or recording</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 5 years, discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
25.	<b>377BC(4) Distribution of voyeuristic image/recording involving person below 14</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 5 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
26.	<b>377BJ Advertising or seeking child abuse material</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 5 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
27.	<b>377BK Possession of or accessing child abuse material</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 5 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
28.	<b>376B(1) Commercial sex with minor under 18</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 7 years jail, discretionary fine, or both
29.	<b>376C Commercial sex with minor under 18 outside Singapore</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 7 years jail, discretionary fine, or both
30.	<b>377BI Distributing/ selling child abuse material</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 7 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
31.	<b>377BL(4) Distributing, selling or offering abusive material for sale involving minor between 16-18</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 7 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
32.	<b>376A(2)(b) Sexual penetration of minor between 14-16</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 10 years, discretionary fine, or both

<b>S/No</b>	<b>Offence</b>	<b>Penalty</b>
33.	<b>376D(1) Makes/organises tour outside Singapore for commercial sex with minor under 18 etc</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 10 years, discretionary fine, or both
34.	<b>376H(2)(a) Procurement of sexual activity by deception or false representation (with penetration)</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 10 years, discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
35.	<b>354A(1) Aggravated OM with hurt, attempted hurt, etc</b>	Mandatory jail of minimum 2 to 10 years and mandatory caning
36.	<b>354A(2) Aggravated OM in lift or against person under 14</b>	Mandatory jail of minimum 3 to 10 years and mandatory caning
37.	<b>377BG Using child in production of child abuse material</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
38.	<b>377BH Producing child abuse material</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
39.	<b>377BL(3) Producing abusive material of minor between 16-18</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
40.	<b>376AA(3) Exploitative sexual penetration of minor between 16-18</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 15 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
41.	<b>375(2) Rape</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
42.	<b>376(3) Sexual assault by penetration</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
43.	<b>376A(2)(a) Exploitative sexual penetration of minor of minor between 14-16</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
44.	<b>376A(3) Sexual penetration of minor below 14</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
45.	<b>376F(3) Procurement of sexual activity with person with mental disability (with penetration)</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
46.	<b>377(4) Cause another to sexually penetrate corpse without consent</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
47.	<b>375(3) Aggravated rape</b>	Mandatory jail of minimum 8 to 20 years and with minimum 12 strokes of the cane
48.	<b>376(4) Aggravated sexual assault by penetration</b>	Mandatory jail of minimum 8 to 20 years and with minimum 12 strokes of the cane

## Hurt Offences

<b>S/No</b>	<b>Offence</b>	<b>Penalty</b>
1.	<b>334 Voluntarily causing hurt (VCH) on provocation</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 6 months, discretionary fine of up to \$2,500, or both
2.	<b>336 Act which endangers life or personal safety of others</b>	(i) Rash act: discretionary jail of up to 6 months, discretionary fine of up to \$2,500, or both; (ii) Negligent act: discretionary jail of up to 3 months, discretionary fine of up to \$1,500, or both
3.	<b>337 Causing hurt by act which endangers life or personal safety of others</b>	(i) Rash act: Discretionary jail of up to 1 year, discretionary fine of up to \$5,000, or both (ii) Negligent act: Discretionary jail of up to 6 months, discretionary fine of up to \$2,500, or both
4.	<b>334A VCH on provocation which causes grievous hurt</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 1 year, discretionary fine of up to \$7,500, or both
5.	<b>304A(b) Causing death by negligent act</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 2 years, discretionary fine, or both
6.	<b>338(b) Causing grievous hurt by negligent act which endangers life or personal safety of others</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 2 years, discretionary fine of up to \$5,000, or both
7.	<b>323 Voluntarily causing hurt</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 3 years, discretionary fine of up to \$5,000, or both
8.	<b>353 Criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of duty</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 4 years, discretionary fine, or both
9.	<b>335A(5)(b) Allowing neglect, physical or sexual abuse (non-domestic worker or non-vulnerable person)</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 4 years, discretionary fine of up to \$4,000, or both
10.	<b>338(a) Causing grievous hurt by rash act which endangers life or personal safety of others</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 4 years, discretionary fine of up to \$10,000, or both
11.	<b>304A(a) Causing death by rash act</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 5 years, discretionary fine, or both
12.	<b>323A VCH which causes grievous hurt (note: grievous hurt includes death)</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 5 years, discretionary fine of up to \$10,000, or both
13.	<b>335 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt on provocation</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 6 years, discretionary fine of up to \$10,000, or both
14.	<b>335B Endangering life or personal safety of others with knowledge or belief that it is likely to cause death</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 7 years, discretionary fine, or both

<b>S/No</b>	<b>Offence</b>	<b>Penalty</b>
15.	<b>335A(5)(a) Allowing neglect, physical or sexual abuse (domestic worker or vulnerable person)</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 7 years, discretionary fine of up to \$20,000, or both
16.	<b>324 VCH with dangerous weapons/means</b>	Discretionary jail of up to 7 years, discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
17.	<b>330 VCH to extort confession or to compel restoration of property</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 7 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
18.	<b>332 VCH to deter public servant from duty</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 7 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning, although in exceptional circumstances, jail need not be imposed.
19.	<b>325 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
20.	<b>327 VCH to extort property or constrain illegal act</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
21.	<b>328 VCH by means of poison, etc, with intent to commit offence</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
22.	<b>331 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort confession or to compel restoration of property</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
23.	<b>304(b) Culpable homicide not amounting to murder (no intent to cause death)</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 15 years, with discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination
24.	<b>333 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to deter public servant from duty</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 15 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
25.	<b>304B Causing death of child below 14, domestic worker, or vulnerable person by sustained abuse</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, and discretionary fine or discretionary caning
26.	<b>304C Causing or allowing death of child below 14, domestic worker, or vulnerable person in same household</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, and discretionary fine or discretionary caning

S/No	Offence	Penalty
27.	<b>329 Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort property or constrain illegal act</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 10 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning; or life imprisonment with discretionary fine or discretionary caning
28.	<b>307 Attempt to murder (if no hurt is caused)</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 15 years, with discretionary fine
29.	<b>326 VCGH with dangerous weapons/means</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 15 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning; or life imprisonment with discretionary caning
30.	<b>304(a) Culpable homicide not amounting to murder (act done with intent to cause death)</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine or discretionary caning; or life imprisonment with discretionary caning
31.	<b>307 Attempt to murder (if hurt is caused)</b>	Mandatory jail of up to 20 years, with discretionary fine, discretionary caning, or combination; or life imprisonment with discretionary caning
32.	<b>302(2) Murder as defined in s 300(b) – (d)</b>	Discretionary death penalty, or life imprisonment with discretionary caning
33.	<b>302(1) Murder with intention to cause death as defined in s 300(a)</b>	Mandatory death penalty

**Note: Enhanced penalties are provided under the Penal Code for Certain Offences**

S/No	Enhanced Penalties
1.	<b>Section 73: Enhanced penalties for offences against domestic workers</b> (twice the max penalty)
2.	<b>Section 74: Enhanced penalties for racially or religiously aggravated offences</b> (twice the max penalty once the amendments to the Maintenance of Religious Harmony Act come into force)
3.	<b>Section 74A: Enhanced penalties for offences against vulnerable persons</b> (an individual who is, by reason of mental or physical infirmity, disability or incapacity, substantially unable to protect himself from abuse, neglect or self-neglect) (twice the max penalty)
4.	<b>74B Enhanced penalties for offences against person below 14 years of age</b> (twice the max penalty)
5.	<b>74C Enhanced penalties for offences against victims in intimate relationships</b> (twice the max penalty)
6.	<b>74D Enhanced penalties for offences against victims in close relationships</b> (twice the max penalty)